HARVARD LAW SCHOOL

Program on Corporate Governance

Report of Activities, July 1, 2019 – June 30, 2020

A. Introduction and Executive Summary

The Program on Corporate Governance seeks to contribute to policy, public discourse, and education in the field of corporate governance. It seeks to advance this mission in two inter-related ways:

- Bridging the gap between academia and practice: The Program seeks to foster interaction
 between the worlds of academia and practice that will enrich both. Such interaction enables
 academic researchers to better understand the issues and the environment facing
 practitioners, thereby facilitating research that will be more relevant for practice.
 Interaction between academia and practice also keeps public and private decision-makers
 better informed about research activities in corporate governance and enhances the public
 discourse on corporate governance.
- Fostering policy-relevant research: The Program fosters empirical and policy research that sheds light on corporate governance questions facing public and private decision-makers. By providing relevant research that is grounded in the best methods of academic research, such projects can have an important impact on decision-making and public discourse in the field.

During the university year 2019-2020, the Program's director was Professor Lucian Bebchuk. Other Harvard Law School and Harvard University faculty members contributing to the Program's activities during 2019-20 were Robert Clark, John Coates, Alma Cohen, Allen Ferrell, Jesse Fried, Oliver Hart, Howell Jackson, Reinier Kraakman, Mark Ramseyer, Mark Roe, Robert Sitkoff, Holger Spamann, Leo E. Strine, Jr., and Guhan Subramanian.

Also contributing to the Program's activities during 2019-20 were:

Senior Fellows Alon Brav, Assaf Hamdani, Ben W. Heineman, Jr., Scott Hirst, Wei Jiang, and Kobi Kastiel;

Associate Director and Senior Fellow Stephen M. Davis; Associate Director and Fellow Roberto Tallarita;

Fellows Liran Eliner, Talia Gillis, Masaki Iwasaki, Thomas Keusch, Jihyun Kim, Leeor Ofer, Tami Groswald Ozery, Jihwon Park, Will Powley, Yun Soo Shin, Wanling Su, Viroopa Volla; and Program Staff including Administrative Director Kat Linnehan; Coordinator Jordan Figueroa; and Research Associates Aaron Haeffner, Zoe Piel, Matthew Stadnicki, and Travis Taylor.

During 2019-2020, the following individuals served on the Program's advisory board: William Ackman, Peter Atkins, David Bell, Richard Brand, Daniel Burch, Paul Choi, Jesse Cohn,

Creighton Condon, Joan Conley, Arthur B. Crozier, Deborah DeHaas, John Finley, Bruce H. Goldfarb, Joseph Hall, Jason M. Halper, Paul Hilal, Carl Icahn, Jack B. Jacobs, Jeffrey Kochian, Paula Loop, David Millstone, Theodore Mirvis, Morton Pierce, Philip Richter, Paul K. Rowe, Marc Treviño, Steven J. Williams, and Daniel Wolf.

As the report documents, during the 2019-20 university year, the Program made the following contributions to research, education, and discourse in the corporate governance field:

- **Research:** The Program supported and fostered cutting-edge research on corporate governance, including 51 studies by faculty members and senior fellows associated with the Program (see Section B).
- Online forum: The Program operated *The Harvard Law School Forum on Corporate Governance*, an online publication which featured 963 posts in 2019-20, bringing the total number of posts to over 8,340 since inception. The Forum has more than 13,000 Twitter followers, more than 9,700 LinkedIn followers, and more than 7,000 subscribers to its daily newsletter (see Section C).
- Conferences: The Program supported and facilitated one major conference on campus and (following the outbreak of COVID-19) two virtual events, the Harvard Roundtable on Corporate Governance in November 2019 (see Section D), the Harvard Virtual Roundtable on Virtual Meetings and Remote Engagement During the COVID-19 Crisis in June 2020 (see Section E), and the Harvard Virtual Roundtable on The 2020 Proxy Season: A Mid-Season Assessment in June 2020 (see Section F). Each of the roundtables attracted between 86 and 96 prominent participants, including investors, issuers, advisors, regulators, judges, and academics.
- **Speakers:** The Program supported and facilitated a series of talks and presentations on corporate governance, with a total of 54 events, by both academics and prominent practitioners (see Section G).
- **Fellows:** The Program contributed to research and education by students and recent graduates by sponsoring 20 fellows undertaking research in the fields of corporate governance and law and finance, and awarding prizes for such research (see Section H).
- **Practice and policy:** The activities of the Program and the individuals affiliated with it contributed to practice and policy, including through the Program's Advisory Board of 28 distinguished practitioners, visits by 194 practitioners who participated in the Program's activities during 2019-20, congressional testimony, op-eds, and blog posts (see Section I).
- **Media mentions:** The Program's work was recognized by the media, with the research and comments of its affiliated faculty and senior fellows noted in 30 media articles,

including in pieces in, among other places, *The Economist, The Financial Times, The New York Times*, and *The Wall Street Journal* (see Section J).

In the upcoming university year, the Program plans to continue activities similar in nature and scale to those summarized above and described in more detail in the body of the Report.

Additional information regarding the Program is available on the Program's website: http://www.law.harvard.edu/programs/corp_gov/.

After the outbreak of COVID-19, the Program switched to a work-from-home model for all its faculty, staff, and fellows, and switched its events to a virtual format, and all the activities noted below that were carried out during this period were conducted in such fashion. The Program will similarly continue during 2020-21 to carry out its activities in a remote fashion to the extent required by, and in accordance with, university policies.

B. Books, Journal Articles, and Working Papers

Books, journal articles, and working papers on corporate governance by faculty members and fellows affiliated with the Program that were published, released, or accepted for publication during 2019-20 included:

Lucian A. Bebchuk and Roberto Tallarita, "The Illusory Promise of Stakeholder Governance," 105 *Cornell Law Review* (forthcoming, 2020).

Lucian A. Bebchuk, Alon Brav, Wei Jiang, and Thomas Keusch, "Dancing with Activists," 137 *Journal of Financial Economics* 1 (2020).

Lucian A. Bebchuk, Robert J. Jackson, Jr., James David Nelson, and Roberto Tallarita, "The Untenable Case for Keeping Investors in the Dark," 10 *Harvard Business Law Review* 1 (2020).

Lucian A. Bebchuk and Scott Hirst, "Index Funds and the Future of Corporate Governance: Theory, Evidence, and Policy," 119 *Columbia Law Review* 2029 (2019).

Lucian A. Bebchuk and Kobi Kastiel, "The Perils of Small-Minority Controllers," 107 *Georgetown Law Review* 1453 (2019).

Lucian A. Bebchuk and Scott Hirst, "The Specter of the Giant Three," 99 *Boston University Law Review* 721 (2019).

Brian Broughman and Jesse Fried, "Do Founders Control Start-Up Firms that Go Public?," Volume 10, *Harvard Business Law Review* 49 (2020).

Alma Cohen, Moshe Hazan, and David Weiss, "Politics and Gender in the Executive Suite," Working Paper (2020).

Alma Cohen, Moshe Hazan, Roberto Tallarita, and David Weiss, "The Politics of CEOs," 11 *Journal of Legal Analysis* 1 (2019).

Evan J. Criddle, Paul B. Miller, and Robert H. Sitkoff, The Oxford Handbook of Fiduciary Law (Oxford University Press) (2019).

Stephen Davis, "The Rise of Investor Stewardship," in Richard Leblanc, editor, The Handbook of Board Governance: A Comprehensive Guide for Public, Private, and Not-For-Profit Board Members (Second Edition) (John Wiley & Sons, Inc.) (2020).

Einer Elhauge, "The Causal Mechanisms of Horizontal Shareholding," 82 Ohio State Law Journal (forthcoming, 2021).

Jesse Fried, *Powering Preemptive Rights with Presubscription Disclosure*, in Enriques, L., Tröger, T. (Eds.), The Law and Finance of Related Party Transactions (Cambridge University Press) (2019).

Jesse Fried and Holger Spamann, "Cheap-Stock Tunneling Around Preemptive Rights, 132 *Journal of Financial Economics* 353 (2020).

David Frydlinger and Oliver Hart, "Overcoming Contractual Incompleteness: The Role of Guiding Principles," NBER Working Paper No. 26245 (2019).

Howell E. Jackson and Margaret E. Tahyar, Fintech Law: The Case Studies (Forthcoming, 2020).

Howell E. Jackson, *A System of Fiduciary Protections for Mutual Funds*, in Fiduciary Obligations in Business (Arthur Laby and Jacob H. Russell, eds.) (Cambridge University Press) (Forthcoming, 2020).

Howell E. Jackson, "The Nature of the FinTech Firm," 61 Washington University Journal of Law & Policy 9 (2020).

Howell E. Jackson, *Introduction: Thinking Hard About Systemic Risk*, in Systemic Risk in the Financial Sector: Ten Years After the Global Financial Crisis (Steven L. Schwarcz, ed.) (2019).

Howell E. Jackson and Steven L. Schwarcz, "Protecting Financial Stability: Lessons from the Coronavirus Pandemic," Working Paper (2020).

Howell E. Jackson and Steven L. Schwarcz, "Pandemics and Systemic Financial Risk," Working Paper (2020).

Howell E. Jackson, Jeffery Y. Zhang, and John Rady, "'Nobody's Proud of Soft Dollars': The Impact of MiFID II on U.S. Financial Markets," (Draft of February 28, 2020).

John Morley and Robert H. Sitkoff, "Comment Letter of Professors John D. Morley and Robert H. Sitkoff on the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency's Advance Notice of Proposed Rulemaking on the Definition of 'Fiduciary Capacity' Regarding 'Directed Trusts'" (2019).

John Morley and Robert H. Sitkoff, "Making Directed Trusts Work: The Uniform Directed Trust Act," 44 ACTEC Law Journal 3 (2019).

John Morley and Robert H. Sitkoff, "Trust Law: Private Ordering and the Branching of American Trust Law," in The Oxford Handbook of the New Private Law (Andrew Gold, John C.P. Goldberg, Daniel B. Kelly, Emily L. Sherwin, and Henry E. Smith, eds.) (Oxford University Press) (Forthcoming, 2020).

Mark Ramseyer and Masayuki Tamaruya, "Fiduciary Principles in Japanese Law," in The Oxford Handbook of Fiduciary Law (Oxford: Oxford University Press) (2019).

Mark J. Roe, "Derivatives and Repos in Bankruptcy," Research Handbook on Corporate Bankruptcy Law, Barry E. Adler, ed., (New York University School of Law, Edward Elgar Publishing) (2020).

Max M. Schanzenbach and Robert H. Sitkoff, "Comment Letter of Professors Max M. Schanzenbach and Robert H. Sitkoff on the Securities Exchange Commission's Request for Comment on the Names Rule for Mutual Funds in Light of ESG Investing and Other Market Developments" (2020).

Max Schanzenbach and Robert H. Sitkoff, "Reconciling Fiduciary Duty and Social Conscience: The Law and Economics of ESG Investing by a Trustee, 72 Stanford Law Review 381 (2020).

Robert H. Sitkoff, "Fiduciary Principles in Trust Law," in The Oxford Handbook of Fiduciary Law (Evan J. Criddle, Paul B. Miller, and Robert H. Sitkoff, eds.) (Oxford University Press) (2019).

Robert H. Sitkoff, "Other Fiduciary Duties: Implementing Loyalty and Care," in The Oxford Handbook of Fiduciary Law (Evan J. Criddle, Paul B. Miller, and Robert H. Sitkoff, eds.) (Oxford University Press) (2019).

Holger Spamann, "On Inference When Using State Corporate Laws for Identification," Harvard John M. Olin Center Discussion Paper No. 1024 (2019).

Leo E. Strine, Jr., "Toward Fair and Sustainable Capitalism: A Comprehensive Proposal to Help American Workers, Restore Fair Gainsharing between Employees and Shareholders, and Increase American Competitiveness by Reorienting Our Corporate Governance System Toward Sustainable Long-Term Growth and Encouraging Investments in America's Future," Harvard John M. Olin Discussion Paper No. 1018 (2019).

Leo E. Strine, Jr., "Fiduciary Blind Spot the Failure of Institutional Investors to Prevent the Illegitimate Use of Working Americans' Savings for Corporate Political Spending," Harvard John M. Olin Discussion Paper No. 1022 (2019).

Leo E. Strine, Jr. and Kirby M. Smith, "Toward Fair Gainsharing and a Quality Workplace for Employees: How a Reconceived Compensation Committee Might Help Make Corporations More Responsible Employers and Restore Faith in American Capitalism," Harvard John M. Olin Discussion Paper No. 1035 (2020) (Forthcoming, The Business Lawyer).

Leo E. Strine, Jr., "Made for This Moment: The Enduring Relevance of Adolf Berle's Belief in a Global New Deal," Vol. 42, Issue 2, *Seattle University Law Review*, Pp. 267-325 (2019).

Leo E. Strine, Jr., "Development on a Cracked Foundation: How the Incomplete Nature of New Deal Labor Reform Presaged Its Ultimate Decline," 57 *Harvard Journal on Legislation* 67 (2020).

Guhan Subramanian, *Dealmaking: the New Strategy of Negotiauctions* (2nd Ed.), W.W. Norton & Co. (2020).

Guhan Subramanian and Annie Zhao, "Go-Shops Revisited," 133 Harvard Law Review 1216 (2020).

Guhan Subramanian, *Appraisal After Dell*, in The Corporate Contract in Changing Times: Is the Law Keeping Up? 222 (Steven Davidoff and Randall Thomas, eds.) (2019).

C. Online Forum

The Harvard Law School Forum on Corporate Governance

In December 2006, the Program established a blog, which can be accessed at http://corpgov.law.harvard.edu/. The site was initially called The Harvard Law School Corporate Governance Blog and is currently named The Harvard Law School Forum on Corporate Governance. During the 2019-20 university year, the editorial team of the Forum included Program Fellows Tami Groswald Ozery, Kobi Kastiel, Leeor Ofer, and Roberto Tallarita.

From its inception to June 30, 2020, the Forum has featured a total of 8,340 posts. Currently, it features an average of 80 posts per month, and has more than 9,700 followers on LinkedIn, more than 13,000 Twitter followers, and more than 7,000 subscribers to its daily newsletter.

The Forum features articles about corporate governance research and practice both by individuals associated with the Program – faculty, fellows, and members of the Program's advisory board – as well as by guest contributors, including prominent academics, public officials, executives, legal and financial advisers, institutional investors, and other market participants. With Forum posts having been cited in over 800 academic articles and regulatory documents, the Forum has

established itself as the go-to outlet for readers interested in corporate governance and financial regulation.

Contributors to the Forum during the university year have included:

From academia:

Renee Adams Paul Gompers Brett McDonnell Barry Adler Jeffrey Gordon Robert Merton Dhruv Aggarwal Zohar Goshen Roni Michaely John Armour John Graham Joshua Mitts Lucian Bebchuk Sean Griffith John Morley Marco Becht Yaniv Grinstein Kevin Murphy Efraim Benmelech Joseph Grundfest Yaron Nili

Patrick Bolton Mitu Gulati Gideon Parchomovsky William Bratton Assaf Hamdani Elizabeth Pollman Alon Bray Campbell Harvey Adam Pritchard Brian Bushee David Hirshleifer Raghuram Rajan Matthew Cain Scott Hirst Luc Renneboog Brian Cheffins Henry Hu David Robinson Albert Choi Howell Jackson Usha Rodrigues

Stephen Choi Robert Jackson Veronica Root Martinez

John Coates Wei Jiang Paul Rose Alma Cohen Kathryn Judge John Ruggie Antoinette Schoar Jens Dammann Steven Kaplan Steven Schwarcz Steven Davidoff Solomon Jonathan Karpoff Stephen Davis Donald Langevoort Holger Spamann Elisabeth de Fontenay David Larcker Laura Starks Christian Leuz Craig Doidge Leo Strine Robert Eccles Ross Levine René Stulz Nuno Fernandes Doron Levit Randall Thomas

Jill Fisch Adam Levitin Andrew Tuch Merritt Fox Alexander Ljungqvist Hannes Wagner Julian Franks David Walker Florencio Lopez de Silanes Jesse Fried Jonathan Macey Charles Wang Stavros Gadinis Ronald Masulis David Webber Brandon Garrett Colin Mayer Luigi Zingales

Jonah Gelbach Joseph McCahery

From practice:

Maryellen Andersen Paul Atkins Peter Atkins

Joseph Bachelder Barbara Becker David Bell Allison Bennington David Berger

David Berger
Aaron Bertinetti
Ken Bertsch
Elizabeth Bieber
Brian Breheny
Andrew Brownstein
Maureen Bujno
Wayne Carlin
Ning Chiu

Paul Choi
H. Rodgin Cohen
Andrew Colosimo
George Dallas
Julie Daum
Glenn Davis
Warren de Wied

Ariel Deckelbaum Deb DeHaas Erin Dwyer Michelle Edkins

Adam Emmerich Steven Epstein Michael Fein Larry Fink

Edmund FitzGerald Jason Frankl Bruce Freed Andrew Freedman Abe Friedman

Ariel Fromer Babcock
Eduardo Gallardo
Michael Garland
Marc Gerber
Mark Gerstein
Maria Ghazal
Jane Goldstein
Phillip Goldstein

Mark Gordon John Gould Holly Gregory Richard Grossman

Joseph Hall
Jason Halper
Edward Herlihy
Keith Higgins
Betty Huber
Marshall Huebner

Blair Jones
Brad Karp
David Katz
Ira Kay
John Kelsh
Igor Kirman
Stephen Klemash
Ethan Klingsberg
Arthur Kohn
Rakhi Kumar

Kai Haakon Liekefett Kyoko Takahashi Lin

Mark Lebovitch

Martin Lipton
Paula Loop
Mindy Lubber
Jeffrey Mahoney
Debbie McCormack
Bob McCormick
Laura McIntosh
James McRitchie
Lee Meyerson
Nell Minow
Theodore Mirvis
Annette Nazareth
Daniel Neff

Sabastian Niles Trevor Norwitz Barbara Novick Andrew Nussbaum

Rusty O'Kelley

Steve Pakela Lyndon Park

Hester Peirce Michael Peregrine Cydney Posner

Cydney Posner
Peter Reali
Brandon Rees
Philip Richter
Elad Roisman
Jeff Rosen
Richard Rosen

Steven Rosenblum Jim Rossman John Savarese William Savitt Paul Schneider Mark Schonfeld Robert Schumer Robert Schwenkel

Jasmin Sethi
Gordon Seymour
David Shapiro
Anne Sheehan
Amy Simmerman
Audra Soloway
Darla Stuckey
Lex Suvanto
David Swinford
Margaret Tahyar

Marc Treviño
Gail Weinstein
Neil Whoriskey
John Wilcox
Daniel Wolf
Steve Wolosky
Jim Woolery
Ann Yerger

Matteo Tonello

D. Harvard Roundtable on Corporate Governance

Together with the Program on Institutional Investors, the Program co-sponsored the Harvard Roundtable on Corporate Governance, which took place on Wednesday, November 6, 2019 at Harvard Law School. The Roundtable began with a keynote session on index fund stewardship with Ms. Barbara G. Novick, Vice Chairman & Co-Founder of BlackRock. Subsequently, issues discussed by Roundtable participants included: current discussions of stakeholders and corporate purpose, including the recent statement of the Business Roundtable and the broader debate on corporate purpose and stakeholder interests; engagement between issuers and investors, including topics such as the 2020 proxy season, share buybacks, emerging consensus on governance guidance arrangements, virtual meetings, and the SEC's new on proxy and compensation issues, including current compensation practices and proposals for aligning compensation with corporate purpose.

Participants in the Roundtable included the following:

Maryellen Andersen, Corporate Governance Officer, Vice President, Institutional Investor and Corporate Relations, **Broadridge Financial Solutions**

Lindsey Apple, Corporate Governance and Proxy Voting Manager, **MFS Investment**Management

Jonathan Bailey, Head of ESG Investing, Neuberger Berman

Lucian Bebchuk, James Barr Ames Professor of Law, Economics, and Finance, **Harvard Law School**

Filip Bekjarovski, Portfolio Manager, NN Investment Partners

Rolin Bissell, Partner, Young Conaway

Maureen Bujno, Managing Director - Center for Board Effectiveness, Deloitte LLP

Ray Cameron, Head of Investment Stewardship - Americas, **BlackRock**

Alison Carter, Executive Director, U.S. Equities Investment Director and Corporate Governance Team, J.P. Morgan Asset Management

George Casey, Global Managing Partner and Global Head of the Mergers & Acquisitions Group, **Shearman & Sterling**

Ellen Chiniara, Executive Vice President, Chief Legal Officer and Corporate Secretary, **Alexion**

Paul Choi, Partner and Co-Head of the M&A Practice, Sidley Austin LLP

Eileen Cohen, Senior Counselor, Abernathy MacGregor

Wendy Cromwell, Vice Chair, Director, Sustainable Investment, Wellington Management

Arthur B. Crozier, Chairman, Innisfree M&A Incorporated

Stephen Davis, Associate Director and Senior Fellow, Programs on Corporate Governance and Institutional Investors, **Harvard Law School**

Alisa Do, VP & Corporate Secretary, Edison International and Southern California Edison

Danielle Do, Senior Vice President, Chief Corporate & Securities Counsel, **Synchrony** Financial

Elissa Doyle, Chief Communications Officer and Head of ESG Engagement, **Third Point LLC**

Craig Durrant, Shareholder Advisory, Lazard

Tom Elliott, Assistant Vice President, Governance and Proxy Specialist, Capital Group

Daniel Emerson, Executive Vice President and Chief Legal Officer, Take-Two

Steven Epstein, Partner and Co-Head of M&A, Fried Frank

Matt Filosa, Managing Director, Teneo

Mary A. Francis, Corporate Secretary and Chief Governance Officer, Chevron Corporation

Jesse Fried, Dane Professor of Law, Harvard Law School

Marc Gerber, Partner, Skadden

Linda Giuliano, Senior Vice President and Head of Responsible

Investment, AllianceBernstein

Frank Glassner, Chairman and CEO, Veritas Executive Compensation Consultants

Marc Goldstein, Head of U.S. Research, ISS

Mark Harnett, Senior Managing Director, Okapi Partners

Jessy Hayem, Senior Director, Relationship Investing, Equity Markets, CDPQ

Lori Hernando, Assistant General Counsel and Assistant Corporate Secretary, **Pfizer**

Scott Hirst, Associate Professor, Boston University School of Law

John Hoeppner, Head of US Stewardship and Sustainable Investments, Legal & General Investment Management America

Ellen V. Holloman, Partner, Cadwalader, Wickersham & Taft LLP

Betty M. Huber, Counsel and Co-Head Corporate Governance Group, Davis Polk

Ross E. Jeffries, Jr., Deputy General Counsel and Corporate Secretary, Bank of America

Jeffrey Katz, Partner, Ropes & Gray

Robert Katz, Partner, Latham & Watkins

Zach Kolkin, Vice President, Investor Relations, Goldman Sachs

Kathryn Kyle, Senior Vice President, Assistant Secretary, and General Counsel, LabCorp Diagnostics

James E. Langston, Partner, Cleary Gottlieb Steen & Hamilton LLP

Annette Leckie, Partner, Meridian Compensation Partners

Jackie Liu, Partner and Co-Chair, Global Corporate Department, Morrison Foerster

Paula Loop, Leader, Governance Insights Center, PwC

Christina Maguire, Managing Director, Proxy Voting & Governance Research, BNY Mellon

Matthew Mallow, Vice Chairman, BlackRock

Jessica Mann, CFA, Head of Stewardship, Wells Fargo Asset Management

Bronwen Mantlo, Vice President, Deputy General Counsel and Corporate Secretary, Eli Lilly

Craig Martin, Firm Chair and Partner, Jenner & Block

Shaun Mathew, Partner, Kirkland & Ellis

Stewart Mayhew, Vice President, Cornerstone Research

Debra McCormack, Managing Director - Center for Board Effectiveness, Deloitte LLP

Peter Michelsen, Head Activism and Shareholder Advisory of Americas, Goldman Sachs

Robbie Miles, ESG Analyst, Allianz Global Investors

Ted Moon, Executive Director, Moelis & Company

Erika Moore, AVP - Principal Associate General Counsel and Counsel to the Corporate Secretary, **Nasdaq**

Catherine Moyer, Vice President, Sr. Proxy Voting and Engagement Specialist, Northern Trust Asset Management

Sabastian V. Niles, Partner (Activism, M&A, Governance), Wachtell, Lipton, Rosen & Katz

Barbara Novick, Vice Chairman & Co-Founder, BlackRock

Christine O'Brien, Head of Investment Stewardship, Elliott Management

Lauren Odell, Partner and COO, Gladstone Place Partners

Rusty O'Kelley III, Global Leader Board Advisory and Effectiveness, **Russell Reynolds**Associates

Hans Op 't Veld, Head of Responsible Investment, **PGGM**

Ryan O'Toole, Lead Corporate Governance Analyst - Investment Proxy Research, Fidelity

Ruth Pachman, Partner and Co-head of Corporate Governance, Kekst CNC

Lenore Palladino, Assistant Professor of Economics & Public Policy, University of Massachusetts Amherst

Julie Pradel, Deputy General Counsel, Corporate, Phillips 66

Mark Preisinger, Director of Corporate Governance, The Coca-Cola Company

Mike Pressman, Assistant General Counsel, Microsoft

Peter Reali, Senior Director, Responsible Investing, Nuveen

William Regner, Partner, Debevoise & Plimpton

Gregory Rice, Partner & Director and Co-head of Shareholder Advisory & Activism, **Boston** Consulting Group

Geralyn Ritter, SVP, Corporate Secretary & Assistant General Counsel, Merck

K. Scott Roy, Senior Vice President, Range Resources

Kurt Schacht, Managing Director, Advocacy, CFA Institute

Joel Schneider, Deputy Head of Portfolio Management, North America, **Dimensional Fund Advisors**

David Segal, Portfolio Manager, Franklin Templeton Investments

Gordon Seymour, Special Counsel for Public Policy, Glass Lewis

Vidish J. Shah, Mergers & Acquisitions - Shareholder Activism and Corporate Defense, **Morgan Stanley**

Wendy Skjerven, Vice President, Corporate Secretary and Group General Counsel, Travelers

Shannon Stanley, Managing Director and Senior Counsel, State Street Corporation

Lisa Stimmell, Partner, Wilson Sonsini Goodrich & Rosati

Darla Stuckey, President & CEO, Society for Corporate Governance

Roberto Tallarita, Associate Director and Research Fellow of the Program on Corporate Governance, **Harvard Law School**

Chad Tendler, EVP Financial Communications & Capital Markets, Edelman

Rosa Testani, Partner, Akin Gump

Peter Tomczak, Partner, Baker McKenzie

Marc Treviño, Partner, Sullivan & Cromwell

Ed Trissel, Partner, Joele Frank

Joanna Valentine, Special Counsel - Corporate Practice Group, Cadwalader, Wickersham & Taft LLP

Steven J. Williams, Partner, Paul, Weiss

Catherine Winner, Vice President & Head of Stewardship, Fundamental Equity, Goldman Sachs Asset Management

Tiffany Wooley, Chief Counsel, Executive Compensation & Governance and Assistant Corporate Secretary, Marsh & McLennan Companies

Lori Zyskowski, Partner, Gibson Dunn

E. Harvard Virtual Roundtable on Virtual Meetings and Remote Engagement During the COVID-19 Crisis

Together with the Program on Institutional Investors, the Program co-sponsored the Harvard Virtual Roundtable on Virtual Meetings and Remote Engagement During the COVID-19 Crisis, which took place on Thursday, June 4, 2020 via Zoom. The event focused on the advantages, disadvantages, and challenges posed by the switch to virtual annual meetings and remote engagement with shareholders.

Participants in the Roundtable included the following:

Maryellen Andersen, Vice President, Corporate & Institutional Relations and Corporate Governance Officer, **Broadridge**

Anthony Augliera, Deputy General Counsel & Corporate Secretary, Wells Fargo

Lucian Bebchuk, James Barr Ames Professor of Law, Economics, and Finance, **Harvard Law School**

Dawn Belt, Partner, Fenwick & West LLP

Aaron Bertinetti, SVP, Research & Engagement, Glass Lewis

Ken Bertsch, Executive Director, Council of Institutional Investors

Elizabeth Bieber, Head of Governance and Investor Engagement, Counsel, **Freshfields Bruckhaus Deringer**

Glenn Booraem, Investment Stewardship Officer, Vanguard

Richard Brand, Partner, Cadwalader, Wickersham & Taft LLP

Daniel Burch, President, MacKenzie Partners, Inc.

Emma Butler, Executive Compensation and Governance Analyst, Bank of New York Mellon

Ray Cameron, Head of Investment Stewardship – Americas, **BlackRock**

George Casey, Global Managing Partner, Shearman & Sterling LLP

Monique Cenac, Assistant General Counsel and Corporate Secretary, Freeport-McMoRan Inc.

Ning Chiu, Counsel, Davis Polk & Wardwell LLP

John Coates, Professor, Harvard Law School

Will Collins-Dean, Senior Portfolio Manager & Vice President, Dimensional Fund Advisors

Joan Conley, SVP & Corporate Secretary, Nasdaq

Arthur B. Crozier, Chairman, Innisfree M&A

Stephen Davis, Associate Director and Senior Fellow, Program on Corporate Governance, **Harvard Law School**

Warren de Wied, Partner, Fried, Frank, Harris, Shriver & Jacobson LLP

Matt DiGuiseppe, VP, Asset Stewardship, State Street Global Advisors

Catharine Ellingsen, Executive Vice President, Chief Legal Officer, Corporate Secretary, **Republic Services Inc.**

Tom Elliott, Asst VP - Governance & Proxy Specialist, Capital Group Companies

Richard Fields, Counsel & Director, Corp. Stakeholder Engagement, King & Spalding

Kristina Fink, Vice President, Deputy Corporate Secretary, American Express

Mary Francis, Corporate Secretary and Chief Governance Officer, Chevron

Michael Garland, Assistant Comptroller, Office of the NYC Comptroller

Marc Gerber, Partner, Skadden

Brad Goldberg, Partner, Simpson Thacher

Bruce Goldfarb, President and Chief Executive Officer, Okapi Partners LLC

Jane Goldstein, Partner, Ropes & Gray

Marc Goldstein, Head of US Research, ISS

Kelly Grez, Deputy Corporate Secretary, Merck & Co., Inc.

Joseph Gromacki, Partner, Jenner & Block

Jessy Hayem, Senior Director, Relationship Investments, Caisse de Dépot et Placement du Quebec (CDPQ)

Paul Hilal, CEO, Mantle Ridge

John Hoeppner, US Stewardship, Legal & General Investment Management America

Alice Hsu, Partner, Akin Gump Strauss Hauer & Feld

Nicolas Huber, Managing Director - Head of Corporate Governance, **DWS Group**

Ross E. Jeffries, Jr., Deputy General Counsel and Corporate Secretary, Bank of America

Paula Johnson, EVP, Legal & Gov Affairs, General Counsel & Corp Secretary, Phillips 66

Adam Kanzer, Head of Stewardship - Americas, BNP Paribas Asset Management

Kobi Kastiel, Senior Fellow and Lecturer on Law, Harvard Law School

Peggy Kelsey, Executive Vice President, General Counsel & Corporate Secretary, WEC Energy Group

Matthew Kimmel, Vice President, State Street Corporation

Igor Kirman, Partner, Wachtell, Lipton, Rosen & Katz

Zachary Kolkin, Vice President, Investor Relations, Goldman Sachs

Charlie Koons, Partner, Brunswick Group

Jerry Krulewitch, General Counsel, Executive Vice President, McDonald's Corporation

James Langston, Partner, Cleary Gottlieb

Diana Lee, Director of Corporate Governance, AllianceBernstein

Steve Lipin, Chairman and CEO, Gladstone Place Partners

Steve Lippman, ESG Engagement Director, Microsoft

Paula Loop, Partner, PwC

David Lynn, Partner, Morrison & Foerster LLP

Scott Mahoney, SVP - General Counsel & Corporate Secretary, Avangrid, Inc.

Richard Manley, Managing Director, Head of Sustainable Investing, Canada Pension Plan Investment Board

Shaun Mathew, Partner, Kirkland & Ellis LLP

Gianna McCarthy, Director, New York State Common Retirement Fund

Debra McCormack, Managing Director, Deloitte

Colleen McIntosh, SVP, Chief Governance Officer, Corporate Secretary and Assistant General Counsel. **CVS Health**

Hope Mehlman, Corporate Secretary, Head of Corporate Governance, Regions

Morenike Miles, Vice President – Sustainability & Compliance, **Dominion Energy**

Robbie Miles, ESG Analyst, Allianz Global Investors

Kurt Moeller, Managing Director, FTI Consulting

Catherine Moyer, Stewardship Analyst, Northern Trust Asset Management

Cynthia Nastanski, SVP, Corporate Law and Deputy Corporate Secretary, PepsiCo, Inc.

Sabastian Niles, Partner, Wachtell, Lipton, Rosen & Katz

Elena Norman, Partner, Young Conaway Stargatt & Taylor, LLP

Rusty O'Kelley, Managing Director, Russell Reynolds Associates

Andrew Paalborg, Chief Assistant Corporate Secretary, Intel Corporation

Krista Parsons, Managing Director, Deloitte

Brett Pletcher, EVP, Corporate Affairs and General Counsel, Gilead Sciences, Inc.

Mark Preisinger, Director of Corporate Governance, The Coca-Cola Company

Brandon Rees, Deputy Director, Corporations and Capital Markets, AFL-CIO

William Regner, Partner, Debevoise & Plimpton LLP

Scott Roy, Senior Vice President, Range Resources

Michelle Rutta, Partner, White & Case LLP

Britt Sahi, Director - Investment Stewardship, Charles Schwab

Carolina San Martin, Director, ESG Research, Wellington Management

Kurt Schact, Sr. Head, Advocacy, CFA Institute

Paul Schneider, Head of Corporate Governance, Ontario Teachers' Pension Plan

Tamara Sells, Investment Officer, CalSTRS

Jodi Simala, Partner, Mayer Brown

Lindsey Smith, Partner, Sidley Austin LLP

Margriet Stavast, Senior Advisor Responsible Investment, PGGM

Darla Stuckey, President & CEO, Society for Corporate Governance

Roberto Tallarita, Associate Director and Research Fellow, Program on Corporate Governance, **Harvard Law School**

Sarah Teslik, Partner, Joelle Frank

Marc Treviño, Partner, Sullivan & Cromwell LLP

Dieter Waizenegger, Executive Director, CtW Investment Group

Larry Weiss, SVP & General Counsel, Analog Devices, Inc.

Sam Whittington, Corporate Law, Apple

Crystal Williams, Assistant Corporate Secretary, Eli Lilly and Company

Catherine Winner, Global Head of Stewardship, Goldman Sachs Asset Management

F. Harvard Virtual Roundtable on The 2020 Proxy Season: A Mid-Season Assessment

Together with the Program on Institutional Investors, the Program co-sponsored the Harvard Virtual Roundtable on The 2020 Proxy Season: A Mid-Season Assessment, which took place on Wednesday, June 17, 2020 via Zoom. The event focused on the industry players' assessment of the 2020 proxy season (trends and patterns, noteworthy developments, and expectations for the future).

Participants in the Roundtable included the following:

Maryellen Andersen, Vice President, Corporate & Institutional Relations and Corporate Governance Officer, **Broadridge**

Anthony Augliera, Deputy General Counsel & Corporate Secretary, Wells Fargo

Lucian Bebchuk, James Barr Ames Professor of Law, Economics, and Finance, **Harvard Law School**

David Bell, Co-Chair, Corporate Governance, Fenwick & West LLP

Ken Bertsch, Executive Director, Council of Institutional Investors

Amy Blackman, Partner, Fried, Frank, Harris, Shriver & Jacobson LLP

Kevin Bohl, Vice President, Associate General Counsel, Ventas, Inc.

Maureen Bujno, Managing Director, Deloitte & Touche LLP

Daniel Burch, Chairman of the Board, MacKenzie Partners, Inc.

Martha Carter, Vice Chair, Teneo

Monique Cenac, Assistant General Counsel and Corporate Secretary, Freeport-McMoRan Inc.

Rachel Clingman, SVP Legal and General Counsel, Noble Energy

Will Collins-Dean, Senior Portfolio Manager & Vice President, Dimensional Fund Advisors

Creighton Condon, Partner, Shearman & Sterling

Joan Conley, SVP & Corporate Secretary, Nasdaq

Arthur B. Crozier, Chairman, Innisfree M&A

Stephen Davis, Associate Director and Senior Fellow, Program on Corporate Governance, Harvard Law School

Paul DeNicola, Principal, PwC

Richard Fields, Counsel & Director, Corporate Stakeholder Engagement, King & Spalding

Kristina Fink, Vice President, Deputy Corporate Secretary, American Express

Mary Francis, Corporate Secretary and Chief Governance Officer, Chevron

Michael Garland, Assistant Comptroller, Office of the NYC Comptroller

Edward Gehl, Director, Corporate Governance, Fidelity Investments

Brad Goldberg, Partner, Simpson Thacher

Bruce Goldfarb, President and Chief Executive Officer, Okapi Partners LLC

Marc Goldstein, Executive Director, Head of US Research, ISS, Inc.

Irving Gomez, Chief Governance Counsel, Assistant Corporate Secretary, Intel Corporation

Anthony Goodman, Managing Director, Russell Reynolds Associates

Helena Grannis, Counsel, Cleary Gottlieb Steen & Hamilton

Kelly Grez, Deputy Corporate Secretary, Merck & Co., Inc.

Richard Grossman, Partner, Skadden

Jessy Hayem, Senior Director Relationship Investments, Caisse de Dépot et placement du Quebec

Keith Higgins, Chair, Securities and Governance Practice, Ropes & Gray LLP

Scott Hirst, Associate Professor, Boston University

Alice Hsu, Partner, Akin Gump Strauss Hauer & Feld

Betty Huber, Co-Head ESG Group, Davis Polk

Paula Johnson, Executive Vice President, Legal & Government Affairs, General Counsel & Corporate Secretary, **Phillips 66**

Blair Jones, Managing Director, Semler Brossy Consulting Group

Adam Kanzer, Head of Stewardship – Americas, BNP Paribas Asset Management

Kobi Kastiel, Senior Fellow and Lecturer on Law, Harvard Law School

Robert Katz, Partner, Latham & Watkins LLP

Peggy Kelsey, Executive Vice President, General Counsel & Corporate Secretary, WEC Energy Group

John Kelsh, Partner, Sidley Austin LLP

Matthew Kimmel, Vice President, Executive Compensation, State Street

Jerry Krulewitch, General Counsel, McDonald's Corporation

Nishesh Kumar, Managing Director, JPMorgan Asset Management

Michele Lau, SVP, Corporate Secretary & Associate General Counsel, McKesson Corporation

Diana Lee, Director of Corporate Governance, AllianceBernstein

Steve Lipin, Chairman & CEO, Gladstone Place Partners

Steve Lippman, ESG Engagement Director, Microsoft

Scott Mahoney, SVP – General Counsel & Corporate Secretary, **Avangrid, Inc.**

Richard Manley, Managing Director & Head of Sustainable Investing, Canada Pension Plan Investment Board

Pamela Marcogliese, Partner, Freshfields Bruckhaus Deringer LLP

Aeisha Mastagni, Portfolio Manager, CalSTRS

Shaun Mathew, Partner, Kirkland & Ellis LLP

Colleen McIntosh, SVP, Chief Governance Officer, Corporate Secretary and Assistant General Counsel, **CVS Health**

Kern McPherson, Vice President, Research & Engagement, Glass Lewis & Co.

Hope Mehlman, Corporate Secretary, Head of Corporate Governance, Regions

Robbie Miles, ESG Analyst, Allianz Global Investors

Kurt Moeller, Managing Director, FTI Consulting

Catherine Moyer, Stewardship Analyst, Northern Trust Asset Management

Cynthia Nastanski, SVP, Corporate Law & Deputy Corporate Secretary, PepsiCo, Inc.

Michael O'Looney, Partner, Brunswick

Carey Oven, National Managing Partner, Center for Board Effectiveness, Deloitte

Brett Pletcher, EVP, Corporate Affairs and General Counsel, Gilead Sciences, Inc.

Brandon Rees, Deputy Director, Corporations and Capital Markets, AFL-CIO

Heather Reinschmidt, Director, Compensation & Benefits Law, Apple Inc.

Laura Richman, Counsel, Mayer Brown LLP

Luz Rodriguez, Senior Corporate Governance Manager, Colorado PERA

Michelle Rutta, Partner, White & Case LLP

Britt Sahi, Director - Investment Stewardship, Charles Schwab

Salvatore Sansotta, Vice President, DWS Group

Kurt Schacht, Senior Head, Advocacy, CFA Institute

Paul Schneider, Head of Corporate Governance, Ontario Teachers' Pension Plan

David Segal, Portfolio Manager, Franklin Mutual Advisers

Mike Shavel, ESG Analyst, Wellington Management

Matthew Sherman, President, Partner, Joele Frank

Wendy Skjerven, Vice President, Corporate Secretary & Group General Counsel, **The Travelers Companies**, **Inc.**

Darla Stuckey, President & CEO, Society for Corporate Governance

Roberto Tallarita, Associate Director and Research Fellow, Program on Corporate Governance, **Harvard Law School**

Marc Trevino, Partner, Sullivan & Cromwell LLP

Florentine van den Eerenbeemt, Responsible Investment Specialist, NN Investment Partners

Steven Williams, Partner, Paul, Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton & Garrison LLP

Catherine Winner, Global Head of Stewardship, Goldman Sachs Asset Management

Sally Xiang, Proxy Voting & Corporate Governance Analyst, Bank of New York Mellon

Michael Younis, ESG Analyst, State Street Global Advisors

G. Speaker Series

The Program regularly sponsors presentations by outside speakers in the field of corporate governance. The 2019-2020 presentations were largely made in ten forums:

- The Law, Economics, and Organizations research seminar, which is jointly organized with the Department of Economics and Harvard Business School;
- The Law and Economics seminar;
- The Corporate and Capital Markets Law and Policy course;
- The Deals course;
- The Empirical Law and Finance course;
- The Investment Management Law: Private Funds and Other Issues course;
- The Mergers and Acquisitions: Boardroom Strategies and Deal Tactics workshop;
- The Securities Regulation: Law and Policy Seminar;
- The Corporations courses; and
- The Current Issues in Corporate Governance seminar.

During 2019-2020, the following 54 presentations were made:

9/4/2019	Jeffrey Katz (Ropes & Gray) OTK v. Kalisman
9/10/2019	Kenneth C. Frazier (Merck) The (Inevitable) Intersection of Business & Social Issues/Politics
9/11/2019	Jesse Fried (HLS) Stock Buybacks and Short-Termism
9/11/2019	Charles Wang (HBS) Short-Termism and Capital Flows
9/11/2019	Scott Hirst (BU) Index Fund Stewardship
9/12/2019	Andrew Wright and John O'Neil (Kirkland & Ellis) Structuring an Onshore Private Fund

9/16/2019	Josh Lerner (HBS) The Social Impact of Private Equity Over the Economic Cycle
9/18/2019	Mark Lebovitch (Bernstein Litowitz) Straight Path
9/18/2019	Eugene Soltes (HBS) Evidence from SEC Financial Fraud Investigations
9/19/2019	Marcel Kahan (NYU) Index Funds and Corporate Governance
9/23/2019	Robin Lee (Harvard) Will the Market Fix the Market? A Theory of Stock Exchange Competition and Innovation
9/24/2019	Sabastian V. Niles (Wachtell Lipton) The Purpose(S) of Corporations
9/25/2019	Jerome Fortinsky (Shearman & Sterling) Representing PRC-Based Companies in US
9/25/2019	Kai H.E. Liekefett (Sidley Austin) Defending Against Hedge Fund Activists
9/25/2019	Tyler Gellasch (Healthy Markets) The JOBS Act: The Cost of Going Public
10/2/2019	Peter Welsh & Martin Crisp (Ropes & Gray) Constituency Statutes and Corporate Stakeholders
10/2/2019	George Serafeim (Columbia Law School) Corporate Sustainability: A Strategy?

10/2/2019	Gary Gensler (MIT Sloan) Bitcoin, Initial Coin Offerings, and New Ways of Raising Capital
10/3/2019	Ted Mirvis (Wachtell Lipton) M&A and Corporate Governance
10/8/2019	Michal Barzuza (Virginia) Long-Term Bias
10/8/2019	Eve Tahmincioglu (Directors & Boards Magazine) Corporate Cultures – Aren't Integrity & ESG Every Company's Business?
10/9/2019	Michael Piwowar (Milken Institute) Emerging Issues in Public Markets
10/16/2019	Robert Jackson, Jr. (SEC & NYU) Does Revlon Matter?
10/16/2019	David Webber (BU) The Rise of the Working Class Shareholder: Labor's Last Best Weapon
10/16/2019	Robert Jackson, Jr. (SEC & NYU) The Work of the SEC
10/17/2019	Sean Griffith (Fordham) Mutual Funds and Shareholder Litigation
10/21/2019	Elisabeth Kempf (Chicago) Litigating Innovation Evidence from Securities Class Action Lawsuits
10/22/2019	David Berger (Wilson Sonsini) Dual Class Shares
10/23/2019	Meredith Kotler (Cleary Gottlieb) CBS-National Amusements

10/23/2019	Alon Brav (Duke School of Business) Proxy fights: How Mutual Fund Voting Shapes Proxy Contests
10/28/2019	David Pitofsky (News Corp) Conducting an Internal Investigation
10/30/2019	Scott Hirst (BU) The Rise of Index Funds
10/31/2019	Jennifer Duggins (SEC) Analysis and Resolution of Conflicts
11/4/2019	F. Joseph Warin (Gibson Dunn) Corporate Criminal Trials/Sentencing
11/6/2019	Doug Eby (Cambridge Science) Biotech startups
11/6/2019	Jim Kreissman (Simpson Thacher) U.SChina Cross-border Litigation
11/7/2019	Brian Schorr (Trian Partners) Hedge Fund Activism
11/8/2019	Charlie Penner (JANA) JANA's ESG Fund
11/13/2019	Robert Jackson, Jr. (SEC & NYU) Trading Markets: What Do We Do About Big Data and Public Policy?
11/19/2019	Steven Solomon (Berkeley) Does Revlon Matter? An Empirical and Theoretical Study
11/19/2019	Susan Rohol (Warner Brothers Entertainment) The Duties of Doing Business with Data

John P. Del Monaco (Kirkland & Ellis) 11/19/2019 Walworth vs. Mu Sigma Litigation **Brad Karp (Paul Weiss)** 11/20/2019 Nissan/Ghosn **Steve Peikin (SEC)** 11/21/2019 Securities Enforcement Issues **Kent Greenfield (BU)** 11/21/2019 Corporations are People Too Ciara Torres-Spelliscy (Stetson) Corporate Citizen? An Argument for the Separation 11/21/2019 of Corporation and State and Political Brands **Edward Fox (Michigan)** 1/28/2020 Is There a Delaware Effect for Controlled Firms? Mark Roe (HLS) 2/4/2020 The Power of the Narrative in Corporate Law Mike Harmon (formerly Oaktree Capital), Johan Brigham, Peter Labonski, & Greg Robins (Latham & Watkins) 2/24/2020 Understanding Transactional Documents **Madison Condon (Boston University)** 3/1/2020 Climate Change and the Big Three Raffaella Sadun (HBS) 3/2/2020 Firm Boundaries and Delegation Leo Strine (HLS) 4/7/2020 Dell MBO

Howell Jackson (HLS)

4/14/2020 Pandemics and Systemic Financial Risk

Lisa Bernstein (Chicago)

4/21/2020 Managerial Contracting: A Preliminary Study

H. Students and Fellows

The Program seeks to foster research in the corporate governance area by students and fellows. During 2019-20, the following students and fellows were affiliated with the Program:

Federica Cadorin Sam Lite Niccoló Calvi Leeor Ofer Alexandre Diniz de Oliviera Jihwon Park Liran Eliner Will Powley Talia Gillis Utkarsh Saxena Tami Groswald Ozery Yun Soo Shin Rishab Guha Wanling Su Thomas Keusch Roberto Tallarita Evan Tarte

Jihyun Kim Evan Tarte Matthew Kim Viroopa Volla

During 2019-20 the Program held a series of Corporate Law Fellows' Workshops for students, fellows, and other researchers in the field of corporate governance to discuss their research and receive feedback.

To encourage and recognize work by students in the corporate governance area, the Program established the Victor Brudney Prize in Corporate Governance in honor of Professor Victor Brudney, Robert B. and Candice J. Haas Professor in Corporate Finance Law, Emeritus. This \$1,000 prize is awarded annually to the best student paper on a topic related to corporate governance. The prize committee consists of Professors Lucian Bebchuk, Reinier Kraakman and, Mark Roe. The 2019-20 Victor Brudney Prize in Corporate Governance was awarded to Raffaele Felicetti for the paper "Explaining Index Funds Puzzling Environmental and Social Voting Behavior."

During the 2019-20 university year, five fellows, Tami Groswald Ozery, Kobi Kastiel, Leeor Ofer, Roberto Tallarita, and Wanling Su, were part of the editorial team of the Program's Forum on Corporate Governance.

I. Practice and Public Policy

1. The Program's Advisory Board

The Program seeks to foster interaction between HLS faculty and students and the world of practice and policy. To facilitate the connection between HLS and the world of practice and policy, the Program established an advisory board of distinguished practitioners. During 2019-20, the following served as members of the advisory board:

William Ackman Pershing Square Capital Management, L.P.
Peter Atkins Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom LLP

David Bell Fenwick & West

Richard Brand Cadwalader, Wickersham & Taft LLP

Daniel Burch MacKenzie Partners, Inc.

Paul Choi Sidley Austin LLP

Jesse Cohn Elliott Management Corporation
Creighton Condon Shearman & Sterling LLP

Joan Conley Nasdaq, Inc.

Arthur B. Crozier Innisfree M&A Incorporated

Deborah DeHaas Deloitte LLP

John Finley The Blackstone Group L.P.

Bruce H. Goldfarb Okapi Partners

Joseph Hall Davis Polk & Wardwell LLP

Jason M. Halper Cadwalader, Wickersham & Taft LLP

Paul Hilal Mantle Ridge LP
Carl Icahn Icahn Icahn Enterprises L.P.

Jack B. JacobsYoung Conaway Stargatt & Taylor LLPJeffrey KochianAkin Gump Strauss Hauer & Feld LLP

Paula Loop PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP

David Millstone Standard Industries

Theodore Mirvis Wachtell, Lipton, Rosen & Katz

Morton Pierce White & Case LLP

Philip Richter Fried, Frank, Harris, Shriver & Jacobson LLP

Paul K. Rowe Wachtell, Lipton, Rosen & Katz
Marc Treviño Sullivan & Cromwell LLP

Steven J. Williams Paul, Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton & Garrison LLP

Daniel Wolf Kirkland & Ellis LLP

2. The Corporate Governance Roundtable Advisory Council

In planning events and conferences, the Program receives input from the members of its Corporate Governance Roundtable Advisory Council. During 2019-20, the following served as members of the Corporate Governance Roundtable Advisory Council:

Maryellen Andersen Broadridge Financial Solutions

Anthony Augliera Wells Fargo

Martha Carter Teneo

Joan Conley Nasdaq, Inc.

Arthur B. Crozier Innisfree M&A Incorporated

Deborah DeHaas Deloitte LLP

Keith Dolliver

Jonathan Doorley

Mary A. Francis

Todd Gershkowitz

Microsoft Corporation

Brunswick Group

Chevron Corporation

State Street Corporation

Bruce H. Goldfarb Okapi Partners

Ross E. Jeffries, Jr. Bank of America Corporation

Blair Jones Semler Brossy
Zachary Kolkin Goldman Sachs

Steven Lipin

Paula Loop

PricewaterhouseCoopers

Bronwen Mantlo

Hope Mehlman

Jonathan Mothner

Gladstone Place Partners

PricewaterhouseCoopers

Reli Lilly & Company

Regions Financial

Synchrony Financial

Cynthia Nastanski PepsiCo

Brett Pletcher Gilead Sciences

Mark Preisinger The Coca-Cola Company

David Rosewater

K. Scott Roy

Kurt Schacht

Matthew Sherman

Morgan Stanley

Range Resources

CFA Institute

Joele Frank

3. Visits by Distinguished Practitioners

During 2019-20 the following prominent practitioners participated in the Program's activities:

Dawn Belt Glenn Booraem Maryellen Andersen Aaron Bertinetti Richard Brand Lindsey Apple Anthony Augliera Ken Bertsch Maureen Bujno Jonathan Bailey Daniel Burch Elizabeth Bieber Lucian Bebchuk Rolin Bissell Emma Butler Filip Bekjarovski Amy Blackman Ray Cameron David Bell Kevin Bohl Martha Carter

Alison Carter Anthony Goodman Christina Maguire George Casey Helena Grannis **Scott Mahoney** Monique Cenac Kelly Grez Matthew Mallow Ellen Chiniara Joseph Gromacki Richard Manley Ning Chiu Richard Grossman Jessica Mann Bronwen Mantlo Paul Choi Mark Harnett Rachel Clingman Pamela Marcogliese Jessy Hayem

John Coates Lori Hernando Craig Martin Eileen Cohen Keith Higgins Aeisha Mastagni Will Collins-Dean Paul Hilal Shaun Mathew Creighton Condon Scott Hirst Stewart Mayhew Joan Conley John Hoeppner Gianna McCarthy Wendy Cromwell Ellen V. Holloman Debra McCormack Arthur B. Crozier Alice Hsu Colleen McIntosh Kern McPherson Stephen Davis Betty Huber Warren de Wied Nicolas Huber Hope Mehlman Paul DeNicola Ross E. Jeffries, Jr. Peter Michelsen Robbie Miles Matt DiGuiseppe Paula Johnson Morenike Miles Alisa Do Blair Jones

Danielle Do Adam Kanzer Kurt Moeller Elissa Doyle Kobi Kastiel Ted Moon Craig Durrant Robert Katz Erika Moore Catharine Ellingsen Jeffrey Katz Catherine Moyer Tom Elliott Peggy Kelsey Cynthia Nastanski John Kelsh Sabastian Niles Daniel Emerson Matthew Kimmel Elena Norman Steven Epstein Richard Fields Igor Kirman Barbara Novick Matt Filosa Michael O'Looney Zachary Kolkin Kristina Fink Charlie Koons Christine O'Brien

Jerry Krulewitch Lauren Odell Mary Francis Jesse Fried Nishesh Kumar Rusty O'Kelley III Michael Garland Kathryn Kyle Hans Op 't Veld Edward Gehl James Langston Ryan O'Toole Marc Gerber Michele Lau Carey Oven Linda Giuliano Annette Leckie Andrew Paalborg

Frank Glassner Diana Lee Ruth Pachman Lenore Palladino Brad Goldberg Steve Lipin Bruce Goldfarb Krista Parsons Steve Lippman Marc Goldstein **Brett Pletcher** Jackie Liu Jane Goldstein Julie Pradel Paula Loop Irving Gomez David Lynn Mark Preisinger

Mike PressmanDavid SegalPeter TomczakPeter RealiTamara SellsMarc TrevinoBrandon ReesGordon SeymourEd TrisselWilliam RegnerVidish J. ShahJoanna ValentineHeather ReinschmidtMike ShavelFlorentine van den

Gregory Rice Matthew Sherman Eerenbeemt

Dieter Waizenegger Laura Richman Jodi Simala Larry Weiss Geralyn Ritter Wendy Skjerven Sam Whittington Luz Rodriguez **Lindsey Smith** Crystal Williams Scott Roy Shannon Stanley Steven J. Williams Michelle Rutta Margriet Stavast Catherine Winner Britt Sahi Lisa Stimmell Tiffany Wooley Carolina San Martin Darla Stuckey Sally Xiang Salvatore Sansotta Roberto Tallarita Michael Younis Kurt Schacht Chad Tendler Lori Zyskowski Paul Schneider Sarah Teslik

Joel Schneider Rosa Testani

4. Congressional Testimony and Commission Service

Faculty members affiliated with the Program continued to contribute their knowledge to policy debates of corporate governance issues during 2019-20, including the following:

John Coates, Member, SEC Investor Advisory Committee, Disclosure Effectiveness (2020).

John Coates, Member, SEC Investor Advisory Committee, Accounting and Financial Disclosure (2020).

John Coates, Member, SEC Investor Advisory Committee, ESG Disclosure (2020).

John Coates, Member, SEC Investor Advisory Committee, SEC Guidance and Rule Proposals on Proxy Advisors and Shareholder Proposals (2020).

John Coates, Member, SEC Investor Advisory Committee, Exchange Rebate Tier Disclosure (2020).

John Coates, Member SEC Investor Advisory Committee, Proxy Plumbing (2019).

John Coates, Member SEC Investor Advisory Committee, Investment Research in a Post-MiFID II World (2019).

John Coates, Seattle City Council, Re: An Act to limit political spending by foreign-influenced corporations S.418 (Montigny), H.640 (Cutler), H.703 (Naughton) (2019).

Stephen Davis, Chair of the Oversight Committee, Best Practices Principles Group for Shareholder Voting Research (2020).

Stephen Davis, Co-Chair of the Advisory Board, Hawkamah Institute for Corporate Governance (2020).

Jesse M. Fried, Testimony of Jesse M. Fried on Stock Buybacks before the U.S. House of Representatives Subcommittee on Investor Protection, Entrepreneurship, and Capital Markets (October 17, 2019).

Mark J. Roe, SEC Panel on Stock Market Short-Termism, Washington, DC (July 18, 2019).

Mark J. Roe, Bankruptcy and COVID-19 Working Group, Letter to The Honorable Nancy Pelosi, The Honorable Mitch McConnell, The Honorable Kevin McCarthy, and The Honorable Charles Schumer (May 7, 2020).

Robert H. Sitkoff, Appointed as Chair for the drafting committee for an Act on Conflicts of Trust and Estate Laws, Uniform Law Commission (2019-2020).

Robert H. Sitkoff, Continued service as a Massachusetts Uniform Law Commissioner (2019-2020).

5. *Op-eds and Policy Commentary*

Op-eds and other commentary on corporate governance policy issues published in 2019-20 by faculty members and fellows affiliated with the Program include the following:

Robert G. Eccles, Leo E. Strine, and Timothy Youmans, "3 Ways to Put Your Corporate Purpose into Action," *Harvard Business Review* (May 13, 2020).

Jesse Fried, "Delisting Chinese Companies Plays Straight into their Hands," *Financial Times Opinion* (June 1, 2020).

Jesse Fried, "Shareholders Always Come First and that's a Good Thing," *Financial Times Opinion* (October 7, 2019).

Howell E. Jackson, "Banking: Intermediation or Money Creation," justmoney.org, (February 13, 2020).

Mark J. Roe, "Why America's CEOs Are Talking About Stakeholder Capitalism," *Project Syndicate: The Worlds' Opinion Page* (November 4, 2019).

Leo E. Strine, Jr. and Dorothy S. Lund, "How to Restore Strength and Fairness to Our Economy," *New York Times* (April 10, 2020).

Leo E. Strine, Jr., "How a Reconceived Compensation Committee Can Help Tackle Inequality," *Harvard Law School Forum on Corporate Governance* (June 16, 2020).

Leo E. Strine, Jr. and Kirby M. Smith, "Companies Need to Share More of Their Riches with Workers," *Bloomberg Opinion* (June 15, 2020).

J. Media Coverage

Corporate governance research carried out by faculty associated with the Program was covered broadly by the media during 2019-20. This research was featured in, among other places, *The Economist, The Financial Times, The New York Times*, and *The Wall Street Journal*.

The full list of the 30 media mentions of the Program's faculty and their research is as follows:

BBC (12/18/2019)

Bloomberg (1/9/2020, 3/3/2020)

CNBC (10/13/2019)

CNN (10/7/2019)

Economist (3/12/2020)

EN24 (11/17/2019)

Financial Review (9/13/2019)

FT (1/14/2020, 3/6/2020, 3/8/2020)

Harvard Magazine (2/14/2020)

Law360 (1/13/2020)

MarketWatch (7/17/2019)

NPR (10/8/2019)

NY Post (4/9/2020)

NYT (5/1/2020, 5/6/2020)

Politico (11/7/2019)

Quartz (12/26/2019)

Responsible Investor (6/26/2020)

Reuters (10/8/2019, 3/4/2020, 3/10/2020, 4/9/2020)

The Hill (5/2/2020)

Times of India (2/13/2020)

Wealth Professional (7/11/2019)

WSJ (7/8/2019, 12/17/2019)

Further details about the media coverage of the Program's faculty and research can be found at: https://pcg.law.harvard.edu/news-media/.